

Index

- Abbe, Ernst, 23–24
Abbott Medical Optics, 274
Abiomed, 239
Ablation, 84, 104, 105, 152, 260
Accuray, 175
Adams, Robert, 94
Additional Technology Inc., 273
Ader, Clement, 99
Adler, John, 175
Age-related macular degeneration (AMD), 4, 275
AirMagnet, 291
Alcatel, 118
Alcon, 274, 277
Aldini, Giovanni, 90
Alhazen, 8
Allbritten, Frank, 212, 214
Aloka, 194, 196
Alvarez, Luis, 142
American College of Radiology, 75
American Dental Association, 280
American Medical Association, 74, 299
American Optical, 121
American Science & Engineering, 82
Amici, Giovanni, 18, 20
Anagnostakis, Andreas, 256
Anesthesia, 4, 43, 106, 108, 120, 213, 242, 278, 283, 285
 epinephrine, 286
 ether, 285
 Lidocaine, 286
 local, 285
 nitrous oxide, 285
 Novocain, 286
Anger, Hal, 172
Archigenes, 279
Aristotle, 278
Armstrong World Industries, 290
Arteriovenous fistula, 233
Arthur, Robert, 282
Aseptic surgery, 3, 44
Atrial fibrillation, 100, 114
Atrioventricular (AV) node, 108
Auenbrugger, Leopold, 179
Auscultation, 179
Autorefractor, 255
Auzias-Turenne, Joseph, 46
Avery Biomedical Devices, 127, 294
Avery, Roger, 127
Baba, Kazunori, 196
Back projection, 78, 151, 171, 173
Bailey, Charles, 213, 223
Bakken, Earl, 113, 118, 123
Balard, Jerome, 37
Ballistic radiology, 192
Balloon angioplasty, 220
Barensprung, F.W.F. von, 183
Barnard, Christian, 4, 78, 218, 230
Barnard, Harold, 182
Barraquer, Ignacio, 274
Barraquer, José, 258
Basch, Samuel von, 181
Basov, Nikolai, 266, 271
Bausch & Lomb, 274, 277
Bavolek, Cecelia, 214
Baxter Healthcare, 234
Baylor College of Medicine, 239
Beatles, the, 79
Beck, Claude, 109, 222
Becquerel, Antoine Henri, 156, 157
Békésy, Georg von, 241
Bell Labs, 263
Bell, Alexander Graham, 175, 241
Berkeley Radiation Laboratory, 176
Berkovits, Barouh, 121

Bernard, Claude, 3, 31, 32–33, 36, 46, 47
Bernstein, Richard, 303
Bethune, Norman, 201
Bichat, Xavier, 33, 183
Bigelow, Wilfred, 110, 112, 213
Bille, Josef, 276
Billroth, Theodor, 49
Binnig, Gerd, 28
Biolase Technology, 283
Bionic Ear Institute, 243
Biosense Webster, 104
Biot, Jean-Baptiste, 38
Bjork, Viking, 227
Black, Greene Vardiman, 282
Bloch, Felix, 139, 140–43
Bloembergen, Nicolaas, 148, 268
Bluetooth, 302, 303
Blumgart, Herman, 110, 170
Blundell, James, 200
Boerhaave, Hermann, 183
Bohr, Niels, 131, 132, 135, 166, 267
Borden, John, 281
Bores, Leo, 260
Boyd, Douglas, 82
Bozzini, Philipp, 55
Bracewell, Ronald, 78
Bradycardia, 126
Bragg, William Henry, 70
Bragg, William Lawrence, 70, 135
Brain-computer interface (BCI), 1, 294
 Audeo, 250
 Braingate, 250
Brandestini, Marco, 195
Breit, Gregory, 136
Brewster, David, 16
Broad Street Pump, 18–19
Brock, Russell, 213, 223
Brownell, Gordon, 171
Brown-Séguard, Charles Edouard, 205
Brucke, Ernst, 56, 57
Bryukhonenko, Sergei, 208
Bucky, Gustav, 74
Bucky-Potter grid, 74, 76
Buonocore, Michael, 282
Buratto, Lucio, 272
Burdon-Sanderson, John, 50, 92
Busch, Hans, 25
Cabrol, Barthelemy, 207
Caldani, Leopoldo, 87
California Institute of Technology (Caltech), 262, 263, 266
Calisto Medical, 235
Callaghan, John, 110
Callahan, Michael, 250
Calvert, Frederick Crace, 43
Cambridge Scientific Instruments, 102
Cardiac mapping, 86, 104, 105
CardioMEMS, 296
CardioNet, 296
Carl Zeiss Company, 23, 50
Carpentier, Alain, 227, 239
Carrel, Alexis, 4, 202, 204
Cassen, Benedict, 171, 172
Cavendish Laboratory, 157, 162, 166, 168, 262
CCS Robotics, 294
Cell encapsulation technology, 235
Celsius, Anders, 183
Center for Translational Research in Advanced Imaging and Nanomedicine (C-TRAIN), 153
CenTrak, 292
Chadwick, Edwin, 18
Chadwick, James, 142, 166
Chardack, William, 116, 117
Charnley, John, 248
Chilowsky, Constantin, 186

Chirality, 38
 Clark, Graeme, 243
 Clausius, Rudolf, 64
 Cleveland Clinic, 217, 236
 Cochlear Corp., 243, 246
 Cochlear implant, 1, 85, 240–47
 behind the ear unit, 243
 bilateral, 241
 continuous interleaved
 sampling, 246
 feature extraction, 243
 filterbank, 243
 multichannel, 244
 single-channel, 243
 spectral peak signal, 246
 Cockcroft, John, 168
 Cohn, Edwin, 201
 Cohn, Ferdinand, 49
 Columbia University, 134, 216,
 264
 Compound fracture, 6
 Computed Anatomy, 276
 Computed tomography (CT), 1,
 79–84, 129, 152, 171, 179, 288
 Contact lenses, 255, 274
 gas permeable, 255, 275
 silicone hydrogel, 275
 soft, 275
 Continuous blood glucose
 monitoring, 235, 303
 Cook Biotech, 253
 Cook Group, 219
 Cook, Bill, 219
 Cooley, Denton, 218, 227, 230,
 237
 Coolidge, William, 72
 Cormack, Allan, 78, 82
 Corneal topography, 276
 wavefront analysis, 276
 Coronary artery bypass graft
 (CABG), 218
 Corventis, 296
 Cournand, André, 106, 216
 CPI, 125
 Crafoord, Clarence, 224
 Crawford, Stanley, 239
 Crile, George Washington, 200
 Cross circulation, 213
 Cullen, William, 19
 Curie, Irene, 161
 Curie, Jacques, 158, 184
 Curie, Marie, 3, 157–62
 Curie, Pierre, 157–61, 184
 Cushing, Harvey, 182
 Czermak, Johann, 59
 Damadian, Raymond, 129, 147–
 50
 Dandy, Walter, 76
 Danlos, Henri Alexandre, 175
 Davaine, Casimir, 45
 de Broglie, Louis, 25
 Dean, H. Trendley, 284
 DeBakey, Michael, 218, 230, 240
 Dental technology, 278–87
 acrylic-base dentures, 281
 air turbine, 281
 amalgam, 281
 bridges, 283
 computed tomography (CT),
 287
 computer aided manufacturing,
 278
 crowns, 282, 283
 dental cement, 282
 dental drill, 279
 digital x-ray, 278, 286
 electric hand pieces, 281
 fluoride, 284
 inlays, 282
 onlays, 282
 rotary drill, 280
 S.S. White Company, 280
 tungsten carbide drill bits, 280
 Vulcanite, 281
 Denys, Jean-Baptiste, 200

Deprez-d'Arsonval mirror
 galvanometer, 98
 DePuy Orthopedics, 253
 Descartes, Rene, 86
 Desormeaux, Antonin Jean, 59
 Detached retina, 4, 275
 ignipuncture, 275
 photocoagulation, 275
 pneumatic retinopexy, 276
 scleral buckle, 276
 vitrectomy, 276
 DeVries, William, 237
 DeWall, Richard, 112, 215, 224
 di Arcoli, Giovanni, 281
 Digital Information Sciences
 Corp., 81
 Distributed antenna system
 (DAS), 289
 cellular telephone, 290
 public safety, 290
 Djourno, André, 241
 Dobelle, William, 294
 Dodrill, Forest Dewey, 237
 Dolbear, A. E., 66
 Dollond, John, 15
 Donald, Ian, 190
 Donders, Cornelius, 57, 96
 Donoghue, John, 250
 Doppler, Christian Andreas, 191
 Dotter, Charles, 219
 Doyle, John, 242
 Drew, Charles Richard, 201
 du Bois-Reymond, Emil, 32, 56,
 57, 90
 Duchenne, Guillaume Benjamin
 Amand, 126
 Dumas, Jean-Baptiste, 37
 Dussik, Karl Theo, 187
 EBR Systems, 127
 eCardio Diagnostics, 296
 Echo Therapeutics, 235, 296
 Eddington, Donald, 245
 Edelmann, Horace., 102
 Edison, Thomas, 70
 Edler, Inge, 189, 191
 Edwards Laboratories, 225
 Edwards, Lowell, 225
 Ehrlich, Paul, 52
 Einhorn, Alfred, 286
 Einstein, Albert, 68, 131, 266
 Einthoven, Willem Frederik, 101
 Einthoven, William, 96–102
 Ela (company), 125
 Electric and Musical Industries
 (EMI), 79
 Electrocardiogram, 3
 Electrocardiograph, 92–103
 Electron microscope, 25–29
 reflection, 28
 scanning transmission, 28
 scanning tunneling, 28
 transmission, 28
 vitrification, 28
 Electronic medical records
 (EMRs), 298
 ACR/NEMA 300, 299
 continuity of care record
 (CCR), 299
 DICOM, 299
 HL7, 299
 Elekta Instruments AB, 175
 Eli Lilly, 125, 253
 Ellex Medical Lasers Ltd, 276
 Endoscope, 1, 59–61, 83
 Engelberg, Joseph, 233
 Erlanger, Joseph, 103, 108
 Ernst, Richard, 146–47, 150
 Eyriès, Charles, 241
 Fahrenheit, Gabriel Daniel, 182
 Fantus, Bernard, 201
 Fauchard, Pierre, 279
 Favaloro, Rene, 217
 Federal Communications
 Commission (FCC), 291

Part 15 rules, 291
FEI Company, 28
Feigenbaum, Harvey, 192, 193
Fermentation, 38–42
Fermi, Enrico, 142
Fessenden, Reginald, 185
Fick, Adolf Eugen, 275
Fluorescence, 63, 70, 156, 283,
284
FONAR, 149
Food and Drug Administration
(FDA), 125, 238, 244, 272,
284, 301
Forbes, Alexander, 102
Ford, Brian J., 12
Forssmann, Werner, 4, 76, 106,
216–17, 228
Fracastoro, Girolamo, 12
Franklin, Benjamin, 88
Free induction decay (FID), 145
Freitas, Robert, 215
Friedrich, Walter, 70
Furman, Seymour, 111, 119
Fyodorov, Svyatoslav, 256, 259–
60
Gaffky, Georg, 50
Gairdner, William, 180
Galeazzi, Domenico Gusmano, 87
Galen, 86, 279
Galileo, 182
Galton, Francis, 184
Galvani, Luigi, 87–90
Galvanometer, 90, 91, 92, 96, 103
Gamma Knife, 3
Garcia, Manuel, 59
Gaskell, Walter, 95
Gasser, Herbert, 103, 206
Geddes, Leslie, 251–54
Geiger, Hans, 166, 167
Geissler, Heinrich, 64
General Electric, 72, 103, 139,
152, 197
Gerlach, Walther, 132
Germ theory, 2, 3, 22, 33, 40, 42,
45, 46, 48, 49
Gianturco, Cesare, 220
Gibbon, John, 4, 207–15
Given Imaging, 63
Glaucoma, 4, 275
Glenn, William W.L., 127
Goldsmith, Michael, 148
Gonin, Jules, 275
Goodspeed, A.W., 65
Goodyear, Nelson, 281
Gordon, Alexander, 34
Gott, Vincent, 112, 224
Gould, Gordon, 269, 270
Grass Equipment Company, 111
Greatbatch, Wilson, 116–19
Greenwood, John, 279
Groote Schuur Hospital, 219, 230
Gross, Alfred, 289
Grove Instruments, 235
Gruentzig, Andreas, 4, 218–21
Gullstrand, Allvar, 256, 276
Gusnard, Debra, 152
Guy, William, 184
Haffkine, Waldemar, 52
Hahn, Erwin, 143–45
Hales, Stephen, 181
Hall, Chester Moore, 15
Haller, Albrecht von, 86
Halstead, William, 285
Hansmann, Carl, 248
Hardy, James, 229
Harken, Dwight, 106, 110, 213,
223
Harrington, George Fellows, 279
Hartnack, Edmund, 48
Harvard Cyclotron Laboratory,
176
Harvard Medical School, 22
Harvard University, 241
Harvey, William, 9, 107, 199
Haüy, René Just, 37
Haynes, J.R., 103

Heart
 artificial, 229, 236
 heterotopic transplant, 231
 Jarvik, 237
 transplant, 229
Heart block, 103, 108, 115, 123
Heart valve, 100
 aortic, 204, 212
 caged ball, 223
 homograft, 224
 mitral, 204, 212, 222
 mitral stenosis, 223
 pressure gradient, 226
 regurgitation, 222
 replacement, 199, 222, 229
 tilting disc, 238
Heart-lung machine, 1, 208, 210,
 212, 215, 231, 234, 240
Hebra, Ferdinand, 35
Heike Kamerlingh Onnes, 131
Heilman, Stephen, 124
Heisenberg, Werner, 140
Helmholtz, Hermann, 3, 31, 32,
 55–58, 64, 90, 241, 256
Henle, Jacob, 49
HepaLife Technologies, 236
Heparin, 208, 210, 213
Herisson, Julius, 181
Herschel, John, 16
Hertz, Carl Hellmuth, 189
Hertz, Heinrich, 55, 58, 64, 139
Hevesy, George de, 169
Hill, Leonard, 182
Hiller, Kirby, 237
Hip replacement, 248
Hippocrates, 7, 178, 278
His, Wilhelm, 107, 257
Hittorf-Crookes tube, 65, 72, 156
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 22, 34
Holter monitor, 103, 125
Holter, Norman, 103
Hooke, Robert, 8, 9, 23
Hopkins, Harold, 60–61
Hopkinson, Mary, 207
Hopps, Jack, 110
Hospital Information Systems
 (HIS), 292
Hounsfield, Godfrey, 79–82
House Ear Institute, 245
House, William, 242, 243
Howell, William Henry, 208
Howry, Douglass, 190
HOYA ConBio, 283
Hufnagel, Charles, 223
Hunter, John, 43, 88
Hunter-Roth electrode, 117
Hutchinson, John, 180
Hyman, Albert, 109
Hypothermia, 213
IBM, 211, 214, 271, 302
IBM Almaden Research Center,
 29
Implantable cardiac defibrillator
 (ICD), 1, 86, 107, 123–26
Indiana University, 192
InLight Solutions, 235
InnerWireless, 291
Inouye, William, 233
Insulin pump, implantable, 235
Integrity Applications, 235
Intel Corp., 304
Intermedics, 121
InTouch Health, 294
Intraocular lens (IOL), 255, 274
 multifocal, 274
Intuitive Surgical, 62
Jacobaeus, Hans Christian, 59
Jacobson, Jason, 104
Japan Radio Company, 297
Jarvik Heart, 239
Jarvik, Robert, 237
Jenner, Edward, 19, 45
Jewish Hospital (NYC), 289
Johns Hopkins Hospital, 112, 125

Johns Hopkins University, 203, 208
 Joliot, Frederic, 161
 Kalk, Heinz, 60
 Kantrowitz, Adrian, 120, 229
 Karl Storz Company, 60
 Karolinska Institute, 115, 219
 KaVo Dental, 283
 Keith, Arthur, 95
 Kelling, Georg, 59
 Kells, C. Edmund, 280, 286
 Keratometer, 257
 Kety, Seymour, 171
 Kidney dialysis, 1
 Kidney dialysis machine, 231, 232, 233, 234
 Kieffer, Jean, 76
 Kikuchi, Yoshimitsu, 193
 Kirchhoff, Gustav, 64, 93
 Kirklin, John, 215
 Klebs, Edward Theodore, 24
 Klebs, Edwin, 49
 Klein, Johann, 34
 Knee replacement, 249
 Knipping, Paul, 70
 Knoll, Max, 25
 Koch, Robert, 3, 19, 24, 47–53
 Koch's Postulates, 47, 53
 Kolff, Willem, 4, 231–34, 236
 Kolletschka, Jacob, 35
 Kolliker, Rudolph von, 92
 Korotkoff, Nikolai, 182
 Kossoff, George, 195
 Krwawicz, Tadeusz, 274
 Kuhl, David, 171
 Kymograph, 91, 210
 Laennec, René, 179
 Landsteiner, Karl, 200
 Lane, William, 248
 Langendorff, Oscar, 205
 Langer, Alois, 124
 Langévin, Paul, 186, 187
 Langmuir, Irving, 74
 Lans, Leendert Jan, 257
 Laparoscope, 59–61, 293
 Laplace, Pierre Simon de, 208
 Larmor frequency, 137
 Larsson, Borje, 175
 Laser, 1, 255, 273, 283
 ablative photodecomposition, 271
 erbium, chromium doped
 yttrium scandium gallium garnet, 283
 erbium-doped yttrium aluminum garnet, 283
 excimer, 271
 LASIK, 256, 272
 bladeless, 273
 E-LASIK, 273
 Epi-LASIK, 273
 wavefront-guided, 273
 Laue, Max von, 68, 170
 Lauterbur, Paul, 147, 150–52
 Lavoisier, Antoine, 208
 Lawler, Richard, 230
 Lawrence, Ernest, 168, 172
 Lawrence, John, 170
 LED Dental, 284
 Leeuwenhoek, Antony, 2, 7, 9–12, 30, 86
 LeGallois, Julien Jean César, 205
 Leksell, Lars, 175
 Lenard, Phillip, 64
 Lenz, Heinrich, 92
 Lewis, F. John, 213
 Lewisohn, Richard, 200
 Liang, Junzhong, 276
 Lidwill, Mark, 108
 Liebig, Justus, 39–40
 Lillehei, C. Walton, 112, 114, 213, 224, 230
 Lim, Drahoslav, 275
 Limb, artificial, 250
 cosmeses, 250
 electromechanical, 250

replacement, 250
 robotic, 250
 Lindbergh, Charles, 4, 202, 204–6
 Lindeman, Edward, 200
 Liotta, Domingo, 237, 239
 Lippmann, Gabriel, 93, 97, 158, 185
 Lister, Joseph, 3, 42–44, 51, 53, 248
 Lister, Joseph Jackson (J.J.), 7, 18, 20–23, 30, 31, 35, 42
 Liston, Robert, 43
 Loeffler, Friedrich, 50
 Lofgvén, Nils, 286
 Long, Crawford, 285
 Louis, Pierre C.A., 184
 Lower, Richard, 200, 229
 Ludwig, Carl, 181
 Ludwig, George, 188
 Luminescence, 155
 Lundquist, Bengt, 286
 MacWilliam, John Alexander, 108
 Magendie, Francois, 33
 MagForce Nanotechnologies, 153
 Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 1, 82, 129–54, 179
 chemical shift, 153
 diffusion weighted, 153
 functional, 152
 MR angiography, 153
 Maiman, Ted, 269
 Malpighi, Marcello, 8, 11
 Malus, Etienne Louis, 37
 Manchester Royal Infirmary, 80
 Mansfield, Peter, 152
 Marescaux, Jacques, 293
 Marey, Étienne-Jules, 93, 97, 181
 Martin, Benjamin, 15, 16
 Marvin, H.B., 103
 Maser, 265, 268
 Massachusetts General Hospital, 80, 171, 176, 182, 193
 Matteucci, Carlo, 90, 92
 Mayo Clinic, 80, 215
 McKay, Fredrick, 284
 McLean, Jay, 208
 Medical Device Amendments of 1976, 122
 Medical devices, 288
 Medical tourism, 302
 Medrad, 124
 Medtronic, 113, 117, 122, 124, 127, 235
 Meissner, George, 48
 Meister, Joseph, 47
 Metchnikoff, Elie, 52
 Metropolitan Vickers, 25
 Michaelis, Gustav Adolf, 36
 Micro-electrical-mechanical systems (MEMS), 234
Micrographia, 8
 Microscope, 1, 6–18, 255, 284
 achromatic, 7
 achromatic doublet, 15
 aplanatic doublet, 16
 aquatic, 14
 astigmatism, 15
 chromatic aberration, 12, 20
 coma, 15
 compound, 6, 9, 20
 confocal laser scanning, 29
 index of refraction, 16
 law of aplanatic foci, 20
 magnetic resonance force, 29
 numerical aperture, 23
 phase contrast, 29
 Prince of Wales, 14
 reflecting, 15
 simple, 9, 10
 slides, 14
 spherical aberration, 13, 20
 ultraviolet (UV), 25
 universal, 14
 Wollaston doublet, 16

Microtome, 257
 Millman, Sidney, 137
 Minkoff, Lawrence, 148
 Mirowski, Michel, 123
 MIT Radiation Laboratory, 139
 Mitscherlich, Eilhardt, 38
 Mobile phones, 296
 AirStrip, 296
 Apple iPhone, 296
 ePocrates, 296
 Jitterbug service, 297
 OsiriX, 296
 The Pill Phone, 296
 Mohamed, F.A., 181
 Moncrief, Jack, 233
 Montefiore Hospital, 170
 Morgagni, Giovanni Battista, 179
 Morrison, James Beall, 280
 Morton, William Thomas Green,
 43, 285
 Mount Sinai Hospital, 200
 Mower, Morton, 123
 Muhe, Erich, 62
 Muller, Heinrich, 92
 Muller, Herman, 75
 Muller, Johannes, 56, 91
 Müller, Walther, 167
 Munnerlyn, Charles, 272
 Mutscheller, Arthur, 75
 Myers, George, 118
 Nanotechnology, 153, 155, 215
 respirocyte, 215
 National Institutes of Health
 (NIH), 171, 210, 245, 253, 260
 Needham, John, 40
 Nelsen, Robert, 280
 Neural Signals, 294
 Neurophysiology, 88
 Neurostimulator, 128
 Newcastle University, 236
 Newton, Isaac, 86
 Nezhat, Camran, 62
 NightHawk Radiology Services,
 293
 Nightingale, Florence, 18
 Nitze, Maximilian, 59
 NMR Specialties, 148, 151
 Nobel Biocare, 282
 Nobert, Friedrich Adolf, 22
 Norton, Harry, 237
 Novocell, 235
 Nuclear Chicago Corporation, 172
 Nuclear induction, 143
 Nuclear magnetic resonance, 143
 Nuclear Materials and Equipment
 Corp., 118
 Nuclear medicine, 155–77
 Oldenburg, Henry, 9
 Oldendorf, William, 78
 Oliver, Percy Lane, 201
 On-site paging system, 288
 Ophthalmoscope, 55–58, 255
 Oppenheimer, Robert, 142
 Orla Protein Technologies, 297
 Oscilloscope, 103, 116, 186, 187,
 193, 194, 241
 Owens, Robert, 165
 Pacemaker, 1, 86, 288
 bifocal, 122
 demand, 121
 digital, 122
 programmable, 121
 variable rate, 122
 Pacini, Filippo, 19, 52
 Pallikaris, Ioannis, 272
 Pappone, Carlo, 105
 Paré, Ambroise, 43, 279
 Parker, Bryan, 120
 Parsonnet, Victor, 118, 120
 Particle accelerator, 167
 cyclotron, 168, 170
 linear accelerator, 170
 proton accelerator, 176
 synchrotron, 170
 Pasche, Ernst, 74

Pasteur, Louis, 3, 36–42, 43, 49, 51, 53
 Pasteurization, 42
 Pauli, Wolfgang, 135
 Percussion, 178
 Perfusion pump, 205
 Perrin, Jean, 157
 Personal health records (PHRs), 4, 298
 Google Health, 300
 Microsoft HealthVault, 299
 Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, 201, 222, 230
 Peter the Great, 11
 Petri, Richard J., 50
 Philips, 83, 152, 197
 Phoroptor, 255
 Photomicrography, 24, 47
 Photorefractive keratectomy (PRK), 256, 272
 Pierschalla, Michael, 245
 Piezoelectricity, 185, 189
 lead zirconate titanate (PZT), 189
 Planck, Max, 130
 Pliny, 86
 Plossl, Simon, 35
 Poiseuille, Jean-Leonard-Marie, 181
 Polarized light, 37
 Poller, Alphons, 283
 Popovich, Robert, 233
 Positron emission tomography (PET), 3, 84, 172, 173–74
 Potain, Pierre-Carl-Edouard, 181
 Potter, Hollis, 74
 Pouchet, Felix-Archimede, 41
 Pouillet, C.S.M., 91
 Pound, Robert, 139
 Preformation theory, 11
 Prokhorov, Alexander, 266
 Proton accelerators, 3
 Proton therapy, 155
 Public address system, 288
 Public Health Act of 1848, 18
 Public sanitation, 3, 32
 Puerperal fever, 34
 Pulsilogium, 180
 Pupin, Michael, 70
 Purcell, Edward, 139–40
 Purdue University, 144, 251
 Purkinje images, 257
 Purkinje, Johannes Evangelista, 257
 Qualcomm, 288, 297
 Quantum mechanics, 130, 132
 Quetelet, Adolphe, 183
 Quinton, Wayne, 233
 Rabi, Isidor Isaac, 134–38, 263, 265, 267
 Radial keratotomy (RK), 256
 Radiation therapy
 brachytherapy, 175
 proton therapy, 175
 radiotherapy, 175
 systemic radiotherapy, 175
 Radio frequency identification (RFID), 292
 Radioactive tracers, 169
 Radioactivity, 3
 Radioisotopes, 168, 170
 Radon transform, 78
 Radon, Johann, 78
 Ramsey, Norman, 138, 264
 RCA, 25, 114, 178, 187
 Reagan, Ronald, 150
 Rectilinear scanner, 171
 Rehn, Ludwig, 207
 Reid, John, 190
 Research Corporation, 151, 214, 270
 Reverse engineering, 85, 92, 105
 Rheoscopic frog, 92
 Richards, Dickinson, 216

Ridley, Harold, 258, 274
Ring, Malvin, 278
Riva-Rocci, Scipione, 181
Robots
 courier, 294
 surgical, 294
 telepresence, 294
Rockefeller Institute for Medical
 Research (RIMR), 200, 202,
 203
Rockefeller University, 114
Rockefeller, John D., 4, 114, 202–
 3
Roentgen, Wilhelm, 63–68, 72,
 156, 175, 286
Rohrer, Heinrich, 28
Rokitansky, Carl von, 36
Ronald Reagan Medical Center,
 62, 298
Rossignol, Hippolyte, 46
Roth, Norman, 114
Roux, Emile, 47, 51
Royal Microscopical Society, 20
Royal Society, 9, 11, 12
Ruhmkorff coil, 65
Ruiz, Luis, 258
Rushmer, Robert, 191
Ruska, Ernst, 25
Rutherford, Ernest, 3, 132, 162–
 67
S.S. White Company, 281
Safir, Aaron, 256
Santorio Santorio, 180
Sarnoff, Stanley, 127
Sato, Tsutomu, 256, 258
Schleiden, Matthias, 22
Schlesinger, Monroe, 110
Schott, Otto, 24
Schrödinger, Erwin, 135, 140
Schwann, Theodor, 22, 39
Scribner, Belding, 233
Seidlin, Samuel, 170
Seldinger, Sven-Ivar, 219
Semm, Kurt, 62
Semmelweis, Ignaz, 34–36, 44, 53
Senning, Ake, 115
Sensys Medical, 235
Shawlow, Arthur, 264
Sherman, William, 248
Shiley, Don, 226
Shumway, Norman, 229
Siemens, 25, 74, 83, 152, 187,
 193, 197, 287, 292
Single photon emission computed
 tomography (SPECT), 172, 173
Sinoatrial (SA) node, 108
Skoda, Joseph, 35
Slit lamp, 255
Small intestine submucosa (SIS),
 4, 199, 251–54
Smartphone, 4
Smith Kline, 192
Smithy, Horace, 223
Snellen, Herman, 57, 257
Snow, John, 18
Soddy, Frederick, 165, 167
Sokoloff, Louis, 171
Sokolov, Sergei, 186
Solianis Monitoring AG, 235
Sommerfeld, Arnold, 132
Sones, F. Mason, 217
Souttar, Henry Sessions, 222
Spallanzani, Lazzaro, 40, 185
Speech recognition, 288
Sphygmomanometer, 181
Sphygmometer, 181
Spin echo, 145
Spirometer, 180
Spontaneous generation, 40
Spread spectrum, 321
Srinivasan, Rangaswamy, 271
St. Jude Medical, 104
Standards for safe exposure, 169
Stanford University, 140
Starr, Albert, 225–26

State University of New York
(SUNY), 116, 148
Steampunk, 14
Steinmetz, Charles Proteus, 139
Stent, 221
Stent, Charles, 282
Stereotaxis, 293
Stern, Otto, 132, 136
Stern-Gerlach experiment, 132,
135
Stethoscope, 3, 179, 180, 182, 294
Stokes, William, 93
Stokes-Adams disease, 94, 110,
111, 119
String galvanometer, 99, 101, 102
Stuck, Walter, 248
Superconductivity, 130
Sweet, William, 171
Swinger, Casimir, 258
Symbion, 245
Syme, James, 43
SynCardia Systems, 239
Tachycardia, 123, 126
Taggart, William, 282
Taussig, Helen, 123
Taveau, August, 282
Technicare, 81
TelaDoc Medical Services, 297
Telemedicine, 99, 292, 293
Texas Heart Institute, 237
Thacher, Calvin, 102
The Goodyear Company, 281
Thermometer, 182
Thiersch, Carl, 44
Thomson, Elihu, 71
Thomson, J.J., 68, 71, 157, 165
Thoratec, 239
Torry, Henry, 139
Toshiba, 83, 197, 302
Total endoscopic coronary artery
bypass (TECAB), 62
Touissant, Jean-Joseph Henry, 46
Townes, Charles, 260–71
Transhumanist, 205
Traube, Ludwig, 183
Trokel, Steven, 272
Trophy Radiology, 287
Tuffier, Theodor, 212
Twitter, 288
Tyndall, John, 41, 50
U.K. Department of Health
(DoH), 79
Ultrasound imaging, 1, 178, 184–
98, 277
A-mode, 186
analog scan converter, 194
B-mode, 190, 191, 195
digital scan converter, 194
Doppler, 191, 193, 195, 198
M-mode, 190, 191, 195
reflection, 186
strain imaging, 198
transesophageal, 198
transmission, 186
United States Catheter and
Instrument (USCI), 220
United States Department of
Energy, 247
United States Radium
Corporation, 168
University of Illinois, 144
University of Melbourne, 243
University of Minnesota in
Minneapolis, 230
University of Oregon Medical
School, 225
University of Pennsylvania, 233
Vaccine, 3
Vacuum tube, 99, 308, 309, 320
Vallebona, Alessandro, 76
Vaughan, Janet, 201
Venable, Charles, 248
Ventricular assist device (VAD),
229, 238, 239, 240

Ventricular fibrillation, 107, 123
Vierordt, Karl, 181
Villard, Paul, 164
Virchow, Rudolf, 22, 48
Vision
 artificial, 247
 sensory substitution, 247
Vitalism, 39, 56
Vocel, 296
Vocera, 292
Volta, Alessandro, 89
Waller, Augustus, 95
Walsh, John, 280
Walter, Carl, 201
Walton, Ernest, 168
Warwick, Kevin, 250
Washington University in St.
 Louis, 148, 153, 170, 174
Water filtration, 47
Watkins, Levi, 125
Watson, Thomas J., 211
WebMD, 300
Weiner, Walter, 200
Welch, William Henry, 50
Welch-Allyn, 256
WellDoc Communications, 297
Wells, Horace, 285
Wesley, John, 87
Wicab, Inc., 248
Wichterle, Otto, 275
Wiggers, Carl, 121
Wild, John Julian, 190
Williams, David, 276
Williams, Horatio B., 102
Wilson, Charles, 167
Wilson, Robert R., 176
Wireless cardiac-stimulation
 (WiCS), 127
Wireless local area network
 (WLAN), 289
 802.11a/g, 290
 802.11b, 290
 802.11n, 290
 access points (APs), 291
Wollaston, William Hyde, 16
Wright, Almroth, 52
X-rays, 1, 64–84
Young, Thomas, 68
Zeeman, Pieter, 132
Zernike, Frits, 29
Ziedes des Plants, Bernard, 76
Zila Pharmaceuticals, 284
Zoll, Paul, 110–11, 114